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If our friends who favor us with manu-scripts and illustrations for publication wish to have rejected articles returned they must in all cases send stamps for that purpose.

The United States has won a great diplomatic and moral victory in the square acceptance by Germany of principles concerning neutral rights on the high seas for which our since last February. To positive denote to Mr. Lansing, is unqualified not try to escape or offer resistance is merely the statement of a Ten thousand words could add nothing Wilson has succeeded in this controversy in preserving for our and it would be ungracious, in welcoming now the result for which THE SUN has hoped from the first, not to recognize the debt of gratitude due to the good sense and high estimate of the value of American friendship which prevailed at Berlin over the strongest temptations of military

## Semething More Than Millions Needed for Preparedness.

Twenty millions for submarines is the appropriation it would be at least more than eleven millions.

cepted F-4 and the three surviving liberate intention and undiminished sisters of that fatal undersea boat? Who is to decide, who is to say?

## Progressive China.

Among the clever and forceful movements initiated by YUAN SHIH-K'AI for the regeneration of the Chinese people none is more promising of beneficent result and less appreciated than his intelligent method of promoting medical education in the of The Hague. new republic.

The June number of the Bulletin an illuminating report on the pathetic condition of China's population, by Rockefeller Foundation, consisting of President Jupson of the Chicago University, Mr. R. S. GREEN, our Consul at Hankow, and Dr. F. B. PEABODY of Boston. The hitherto suspected but singular fecundity of the Chinese is Vercingetorix in 52 B. C. ascribed the fact that the country is But, as we have already remarked, ular ratio between births and deaths try is waiting. in all countries publishing correct vital statistics. The former diminish The Blight Upon a Young Career of or increase with the latter.

The cause of the enormous mortality from disease in China is doubtless correctly found in the low state of medical knowledge among physiple's ignorance of surgery and padiet, the veteran's delight; and main-men at Plattsburg. thology on a par with the world's in tenance of it is the officer's first duty. 1543, when Andreas Vesalius dared to An offence against it is the soldier's scene in his experience immortalized Corporal Dudley Field Malone has name among the convicts is Brown.—The news from Ossining. treaty ports, the death rate from discusses would be far higher in China. Owing to the ignorance of the native exposure incidental to zealous per-

tion being almost unknown, a Chinaman who has not been attacked by smallpox is rarely found. The modern serums, vaccines and antitoxins are practically unknown; the natives still depend upon herbs and joss sticks. The advantage from such noninterference with nature's healing processes is now unfortunately counteracted by the increasing popularity

of American patent medicines. That a brighter day for Chinese medicine is dawning under the present wise ruler is demonstrated by the fact that the Government has summoned a medical teachers' commission consisting of able men like the learned dean of the medical department of Johns Hopkins University. Dr. WILLIAM H. WELCH, assisted by Dr. SIMON FLEXNER of the Rockefeller Institute and others, who will organ ize medical educational institutions in the Chinese republic, that will surely advance the knowledge of

medicine rapidly in the right direction. Dr. Welch's well known appreciation of hygiene and vital statistics will doubtless produce fruitful results in these important directions. As THE SUN announced recently, this commission is on its way to China.

## The Monroe Doctrine Reservation.

We cannot permit Mr. MAURICE LEON. with all his candor and intelligence, to take out of Colonel Roosevelt's mouth the defence and explication of the Colonel's repeated statement about the "bounden duty" of this Government with regard to the violation of Belgium's neutrality.

Accordingly, we confine ourselves to exhibiting a single extract from second communication which we received by telegraph on Monday from Mr. Léon on this subject. His remarks refer to what THE SUN has whelming preponderance of American said about the American reservation opinion, the answer, most gracefully with regard to the Monroe Doctrine:

"A declaration made at The Hague in behalf of the United States is cited as acquiescence; for the stipulation that putting the world on notice that this country adhered to its traditional policy of non-entanglement and non-intrusion. "It is sufficient to say in reply that that declaration, made after American intervention in China during the Boxer trouble, can hardly have been understood by any one to mean that the United States should be expected to omit every word or act necessary therepeople peace with full honor. The after to secure compliance with the rules The Moose Straw in the Massachuof international decency codified at The Hague; for otherwise, was not adherence by the United States to the convention an empty formality, mere lip service intended as a forerunner of the policy of emitting words and omitting acts in everything that pertains to international affairs inaugurated under the Bryan régime?-a notion utterly inconceivable in 1907, as I call upon THE SUN to bear witness."

No. Mr. Léon, it is not sufficient to say that in reply. It cannot be that Mr. Leon really means that the Monroe Doctrine deca moderate estimate of immediate re- laration or reservation was made limiting our responsibility and "bounwhich are an indispensable necessity minutes of the conference more than notable decline and fall off.

force long after the march to Pekin.

The reservation is as much a part of our treaty engagements as any section of any article of any convention

Mr. MAURICE LEON ought to be told these facts if they have temporarily of Johns Hopkins Hospital contains escaped his memory. He ought to vation was a general reservation, exby several European Powers.

Our march to Pekin to rescue our mever substantiated fact that more in China had no more to do with our himself when he puts his pen aside people die in that country from fam"bounden duty" under the convenand begins to reflect on the ultimate old cherry tree about one hundred feet ine, flood and disease than in any tions of The Hague than the military impact of responsibility. other country is brought out. To the operations of Julius C.Esar against

not depopulated by these disastrous The Sun cannot allow even Mr. Mau- and generously led Woodrow Wilson conditions. As The Sun has hitherto RICE LEON to take out of the Colonel's forth from the academic thicket into explained, there appears to be a reg mouth the words for which the coun-

Brilliant Promise. The Platisburg camp of military unpardonable sin.

by REMBRANDT. Were it not for a brought shame upon this city by com- It is unfortunate that the author of small number of Chinese physicians mitting this capital military crime, "Tom Brown at Rugby" and "Tom who have occasionally been edu- the more beinous as the culprit is of Brown at Oxford" is not alive to write cated in Occidental countries, and illustrious renown, conspicuous in the "Tom Brown at Sing Sing." the few missionary hospitals in the field of public vision. Corporal Dubtive doctors and nurses their hos- formance in a campaign the most ar- the precious metal will interfere serithe are badly conducted. Vaccina- duous. Are doctors' orders in the ously with the more popular practice

soldier than those of Captains and from those who have been fortunate Colonels in the field?

Corporal Dubley disobeyed order when he rode out in a devil wagon to overlook the sanguinary struggle of the Reds and the Blues. Not even ishing. Things are sometimes the fire eating warrior's understand- otherwise in England. able reluctance to miss the spectacle of his Honor Second Lieutenant John PURROY MITCHEL gloriously rolling lice .- Newspaper headline. hideous offence. Horror is confirmed, it could not be increased, by the further report: "Immediately upon his of Mrs. Celina Smith, was sent to-day by parcel post on a forty mile journey.

Automatic, irresponsible

MAUD SMITH, three-year-old days of Mrs. Celina Smith, was sent to-day by parcel post on a forty mile journey.

—Jackson, Ky., despatch.

heroism. Friends of Corporal Dubley will praise him for high sacrifice, but their tained at the office." words are boomeranes. He had no right to risk the precious life of the Collector of the Port of New York; it is not his, but Gotham's.

Corporal DUDLEY MALONE should be sentenced, in the prevailing fashion ation deeply he should take the 969 of justice, to a term of five years in years of METHUSELAH as his standard. the regular army.

## Cholera.

It is now fairly well established MAY IRWIN. that the sickness which has appeared on the German steamships tied up enjoyed that distinction. in this harbor is not Asiatic choiera. Should it have turned out that the malady was serious, however, there son. would have been no cause for public apprehension that the disease would spread.

at least be certain.

Meanwhile, the cooks on the suspected vessels have consistently scoutsition to indiscretions of diet com- transportation facilities. mitted by bored and inxious men ashore; and cooks are philosophers FOR THE SAFETY OF CITY whose theories are not to be lightly dismissed.

# setts Breeze.

From the office of the Secretary of State of Massachusetts issues a tabu- estate the figures of last year is luminous.

Republican, Democrat and Progres-out into the ocean, and the ancient of alizarine: sive, were presented to the electors as margin of the continent is far out, aspirants for office, humble or high, buried under the waves of the Atlantic, gas oil.

This year the number under the add.

Ee it admitted that the coast line here 1825. This year the number under the adding line in the column is smaller by that the oscillation downward may 1,606. As the Republican branch of is too remote for present consideration, 1818. S the Barkis family has gained 1,113 is too remote for present consideration, are there no others?

Truly there are, and not a few. The quirements. Indeed, The Sun has after American intervention in China members, curiosity settles upon its the best authority for saying offhand that if Secretary Daniels could name that if Se accurate to permit that supposition. died to the extent measured by the will burn and iron and steel melt and of the aromatic compounds. He must be aware that our march step down from 4.270 candidates to flow as freely as ice water.

The Hall of Records holds tons of the grant flow as freely as ice water. We are for the twenty million exto Pekin occurred in August, 1900,
and that the aforesaid declaration.

step down from 4.2.0 candidates

The Hall of Records holds tons of the most combustible of materials and is therefore, fits the Moose subtrahend:

therefore, fits the Moose subtrahend: it is the difference between 3,074 and Who is to decide, who is to say?

Is the plan of the new submarines

den duties" under the conventions of the plan of the new submarines

The Hague, was first spread on the is a reduction of 77.4 per cent.; a duplicates of invaluable records at a duplicate of inval

to the temperature of the streams of sentiment, and a sensible preference for swimming where the water is comfortably warm. Considerations of the streams of the stream of the streams of the stream of the stream of the streams of the stream of the stream of the stream of the streams of the streams of the stream of the stre namely, in October of 1907, when the American delegates signed the first namely, in October of 1907, when the American delegates signed the first of the second series of conventions of the second series of conventions of the Hague, and by the Senate of the United States on April 2, 1908, in ratifying that convention.

Ioriably warm. Considerations of duality in the candidates as against of the pioneers as to those who followed in their footsteps and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling the muniments not only of our new American civilization but of the price-less vestiges of the dead and buried or ratifying that convention.

No such obligation ever existed. Any to the poincers as to those who followed in their footsteps and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and utiles of our new American civilization but of the price-less vestiges of the dead and buried or return ratifying that convention.

No such obligation ever existed. Any to the poincers as to those who followed in their footsteps and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and utiles of neutral Powers and personnel of the States forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and utiles of our new to the poincers as to those who followed in their footsteps and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and utiles of neutral Powers as to those who followed in their footsteps and took the state forest reservation, and there is the incomparable site for assembling and utiles of neutral Powers as to the poince as to the poince as to the power and took the state forest reservation, and took the power as to the s be concealed or disguised.

## An Author Reviews His Own Master-

The whole story of watchful waitescaped his memory. He ought to know that the Monroe Doctrine reser-know the President Wilson as disclosed by the pressly intended to disclaim respon. policy of watchful waiting are dissibility for and avoid entanglement in cussed in characteristic style by the AN OLD LANDMARK GONE. just such questions of foreign policy editor of the North American Review as the guarantee of Belgian neutrality in the number of that publication Recollections Brought by the Old which appears to-day. We print a embassy and assert our treaty rights that must astound even the reviewer

Newspaper headline.

To catch their breath?

There was no doubt that Sing Sing was glad to see the warden, whose pet

hospital tent less mandatory upon the of extracting it in its refined form enough to accumulate a store of it.

> Mr. KIPLING writes to a friend that the unity of France has made a deep impression on him. This is not aston-

McCord murder mystery puzzles po back the Red tide on the Blue flank Of course; the capacity of the police of greatest honor can palliate the to be puzzled is one of their most en-

> The parcel post will not achieve its highest efficiency until it guarantees

> Dr. R. EDWIN LEE of Allegheny College saddens us by declaring that man's span of years is now forty-five instead of the biblical seventy; but if

> I would like to see a new department added to the Government, to be known as the department of laughter.—Miss

The State Department not long ago

Now comes the Old Home Week sea-It is only a question of time when Sing Sing will have one.

We can conceive of no objection to holding the next Democratic national National, State and municipal au- convention in the delightful city of thorities possess ample power to en. Dallas, a town of numerous charms force a rigid and intelligent quaran. and novel delights, if it is not to be held in New York, the logical site of tine. They have acted with commendits assembly. Therefore, in cheerfully able promptness, and in complete acceding to Mayor Lindsley's request harmony, at the first suggestion of for our friendly advice as to the best danger. Against the defences they manner of obtaining the presence in have reared, the cholera itself should the community under his jurisdiction have reared, the choicers itself should be ineffective to establish itself on sel him not to allow his enthusiasm over land, and its elimination from the the natural advantages of Dallas to ships' companies, if not easy, would obscure for an instant recognition of the almighty power of the guaranty fund. A fat certified check is more potent with the national committee than the most reassuring record of ed the notion that the disease was pleasant weather conditions, adequate cholera. They attribute the indispo- hotel accommodations and satisfactory

# RECORDS.

A Place Where They Can Be Preserved From Flood, Fire and War.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: the suggestion of County Register Hopper for a duplicate set of real only in this way can chemical honors records to be stored in a firelation of party representation on the Liber to say that the Belliu watershed, tributions toward the synthesis of allballots for the primary elections to be proaching on a modest and conserva-

is now stable, need we be wholly certain alizarine in madde

safe distance from those that are sub-ject to constant use.

The highest part of the State of New honor is due in constructive chemistry.

By all means let Register Hopper have the modest sum of \$10,000 he asks for the isolation of copies of the New Catskills, if he cannot get them any higher, but let all those who aim to

Hollis, L. I., September 1.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! Th good summary of it. It is a review that must astound even the reviewer himself when he puts his pen aside house in Central Park opposite 110th The Editorial Improver Finds Fault

impact of responsibility.

The castigation is all the more impossive because it is administrated about twenty feet, resting on the ground.

reminiscent stories of the Block House while standing in the shade of the old cherry tree.

Into the new;

Into the hurry and worry is just as good as through.

Practice.

Only a bounden duty remains for you and

instruction for business men (and politicians) is a good thing just so long and so far as it is military and instructive. But the core of military life, the backbone of instruction is Thomas Davis, an employee of

> paper and would still, I am sure, if liv-ing. His name was Alexander H. Wal-lace of The Bronx.
>
> R. H. W.
>
> Same in not be repeated.
>
> We also think it would be better to make it clear that we do not intend to discuss journalistic realization. NEW YORK, August 31.

## Correction in the Definition of a Gentleman.

To the Editor of The Sun-Sir: In reply to S. O. Howes, Cardinal Newman defined a gentleman as one who never in-tentionally gives offence, not unintentionally, as your correspondent states. THE it was very bad taste.

SUN answered this query years ago.

BEACHHURST, L. I., August 31. M. A. M.

LINDEN, N. J., September 1.

## THE GERMAN DYESTUFFS. How the Teuton Chemists Obtained

the Lead—The Chance for America. Dr. Thomas H. Norton, agent of the Department of Commerce, has begun the work of accelerating the development of the dvestuffs industry in this country! As reported in THE SUN on Monday Dr. Norton says:

Somewhere there may be a dormant

The story of how Germany got the start of the world and obtained almost monopoly of the dyestuffs industry as interesting and almost as important as how by availing herself of American ingenuity and inventions she got her machine guns and the the safe delivery of gentlemen "degreat howitzers which crumbled the strong forts of Liège, Namur, Antwerp, Brest-Litovsk and Georgievsk. In both cases it was German capacity to see and seize an invention or discovery rather than to invent or discover, a fact which is of immense credit to her even though she cannot claim the honors of discovery.

In the case of dyestuffs it was British chemists who first made the dismatic. covery of coal colors, and it was lack of proper monetary appreciation of the discovery that allowed the industry to t moved to Germany and perfected in the '70s and '80s of the last century. As long ago as November 10, 1871, Professor Roscoe, F. R. S., delivered in tion. Hulme Town Hall, England, his lecture on coal colors and their derivatives, so much admired and now so vainly sought in all countries except

Germany and Switzerland. Professor Roscoe was not the discoverer of coal dyes. That discovery was a gradual one that had been going on in constructive chemistry half a century or more before. Faraday in 1825 discovered benzol, afterward used by thousands of tons in producing aniline colors. Mr. Perkin in 1856 discovered the beautiful mauve color, and when Professor Rescoe delivered his lecture Messrs. Roberts. Dale & Co. were the largest manufacturers of colors in England.

In 1848 Dr. Schunk of Manchester showed that to alizarine, madder owed its power of producing the beautiful madder pinks or madder purples and turkey red. These colors were made 'fast" by means of what dyers and calico printers call mordants.

But in the practical stage honor must be given to two German chemists, Graebe and Liebermann, who su ceeded by chemical synthesis at last in producing by artificial means coloring matter such as is contained in ported enthusiastically by all Texas, madder and other plants. This was a wants this convention. Evidencing our discovery of such vast practical impor-sincerity, we offer the National Demodiscovery of such vast practical impor-sincerity, we offer the National Demodiscovery of such vast practical impor-sincerity. discovery of such vast practical importance that the successive steps leading up to it have to be considered, s be duly distributed. The greatest conzarine were made by Berthelot in 1862-66 by Graebe and Liebermann 1869. and later by Graebe and Caro, Perkin, In 1914 the names of 12,380 free born citizens of the Comonwealth, foretell its fate? The channel of the

1825. Faraday discovered benzol in coa 1831. Robiquet and Colin discovered

1832. Dumas and Laurent discovered Schunk gave the composition of alizarine.

Stricker gave the same

Kekulé explained the constitution 1866. Baeyer obtained benzol from phe-

1868. Graebe investigated the quinones. anthracene from alizarine 1869. Grache and Liebermann

to sense and sanity?) that is not to sense and sanity?) that is not to be concealed or disguised.

civilizations which reach our shores as a son" to come to the relief of America, All that is necessary is for the ever strive to gain a fuller knowledge.

Government to provide for the able Government to provide for the able them to work on the dyestuffs problem.

Private capital could do this and would do it, probably, if it had assurance that after building up a dyestuffs industry were nullified by the reservoirts and some the convention of the United States its controversy with Germany countries. chemists this country has and set York city records on the heights of the Private capital could do this and would after building up a dyestuffs industry were nullified by the reservation that proper protection after the close of the many over the close of the war would be assured against the out- United States to depart from its tradi- word here and there, dropped by the Caused by Vehicles. Pro-

To some that condition may not be pleasing, but any one familiar with the development of the industry in Germany will admit that it is abso-

# Again.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: It is a well known fact that every new thing under the sun has been held up to ridicule from time immemorial. We

It was not our purpose, however, to omy never was studied until legalized in 1913, which would place this people's ignorance of surgery and particles of surg with President Lincoln, William H. Seward, Secretary of State, and Stanton, Secretary of War.

Thinking some of your readers might be interested, I thought I would call it to your attention. There is one who used to write reminiscent stories for your paper and would still, I am sure, if its, the solution of the stanton of the stanton

to discuss journalistic problems with editors who are continually quarrelling among themselves and calling each other unseemly epithets. Not long ago we noticed a New York paper referred to some one on a Boston newspaper as a "bouncing kleptomaniae in a black bombazine suit," or something of that order. Of course it might have been said in a jesting way, but in any event

LINDEN, N. J., September 1.

# WHAT DALLAS OFFERS.

as a Democratic Gathering Place. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: AS Mayor of Dallas and chairman of a have organized to secure

this convention. While the two political parties have "Cavalry" was evidently themical Edison floating around, and the met in the far South at Charleston, in man fully acquainted with the facts finding of this man is what the industry the Rocky Mountain region at Denver, The army feels much indebted to THE needs. We have the raw materials, we on our northern burder at Minneapolis, but for publishing the letter.

On the Atlantic seaboard at Baltimore While in Houston trying to secure have the market. All we need is and Philadelphia, and in the great mid- quarters for my wife and family, who 12,036 ADDITIONAL SEATS die West at Cincinnati, St. Louis, Chicago and Kansas City, not one convention has ever been held within that Austin American. Austin, like many great empire the Southwest. The se-other towns in Texas, is trying to se-

Furthermore, it would be peculiarly that Austin has Mr. Gregory and Mr. fitting for the Democratic party to hold Burleson of the Cabinet busy on the

has entertained national conventions pointed out to the Cabinet at Washinghaving a larger attendance than that ton, I wish to say that the shack at "part time" in The vertising Clubs of America, and the great reunion of ex-Confederates of 1992, doubtless the greatest gathering of exsoiders in the history of our country.

The Democratic convention will doubtless be held in July, and while in this month, it is true, Dallas has some hot weather, the other great cities of the country have sensitive. month, it is true, Dallas has some hot mothing very modest about Texas, as the state of Texas. There is most being drawn, according to a state of the country have equally as much, and there is the country have equally as much, and there is this difference: Dallas is undoubtedly blessed by nature with the best quality of \$8,000,000 to build some blessed by nature with the best quality twenty locks and dams to make the of hot weather known to meteorology.

Colorado River "navigable." This also of hot weather known to meteorology. Our incomparably refreshing, blankety Our incomparably refreshing, blankety is an Austin enterprise, and although the next, it is estimated, will suggesting Gulf breeze is never failing everybody with a thimbleful of brains vided for. in its beneficence and makes all of our nights delightful. Our streets are never

heat prostrations are absolutely unheard of in the State. We invite your consideration of the claims of Dallas and Texas. Texas would greatly appreciate the assistance of The Sun in its cause. Dallas, sup-

cratic Committee \$100,000 as a cash ontribution to the committee's fund, We believe that when we obtain the convention not only Texas but our enbenefited, largely owing to the leading newspaper.

America whom it will bring to Texas which it was suggested that the people and enable them to know at first hand of this country might be informed as to the incomparable section of our comthe contents of the affidavits which the this incomparable section of our comthetance. owing to the leading newspaper men in

on country. Hoping that we shall meet you in Dallas in 1916, and awaiting your advice, I am HENRY D. LINDSLEY.

DALLAS, Tex., August 28.

## The Persistent Delusion in Roosevelt's Mind. From the World.

With painstaking care our neighbor THE SUN has inquired into Mr. Rooseunder the Hague convention it was our bounden duty" to prevent or resist quently achieved by more accurate the German invasion of Belgium, and range finding as in the case of the

This has been one of the most per-information as to the Orduna, or sistent myths of the war. It was first whether she is still waiting for a bedragged into the light of publicity, we lated report from the commanding offi-believe, by Robert Bacon, who was cer of her U boat. If she asserts, as Secretary of State for a few days in the some newspapers intimated, that an efof national preparedness for national factors.

Perhaps what Mr. Léon does intend for the twenty-two officers and mental formation for the declaration means for the surface at Honolulu?

A census of candidates is not a toll of the voters, but makes a pretty despite the summit of Mount Marcy, the semilation of the semilation for the semilation for the semilation of the surface at Honolulu?

A census of candidates is not a toll of the voters, but makes a pretty desting the semilation of the surface at Honolulu?

The highest part of the State of New Moint is due in constructive cnemistry.

Perhaps what Mr. Léon does intend to say is that after our march to say is that after our march to seized upon it as an issue that might be used against President Wilson: variety, we have given this roll of the user against President Wilson: variety, we have given this roll of the voters, but makes a pretty destroy the greatest commercial triumph of the twenty-two officers and mental to say is that after our march to semilation of the semilati Roosevelt Cabinet. Mr. Bacon brought it home from Europe; Mr. Roosevelt firing a shot across her bows, it would seized upon it as an issue that might seem unfair to Germany not to let us. This is the largest single.

> for the neutrality of Belgium, and that the convention itself, by its own terms and provisions, had no binding force upon any of the belligerents in this war. shall be so construed as to require the United States to depart from its traditional policy of not intruding upon, interfering with or entangling itself in the political questions of policy or interinal administration of any foreign State."
>
> The Sun has performed a service of patriotism in demonstrating ence for all that the United States has violated no duly toward Belgium and shirked no responsibility. When a former President of the United States makes such a defamatory charge against his own Government, the people of the United States have a right to know that the charge is false.
>
> The Sun has performed a service of patriotism in demonstrating ence for all that the United States has violated no dily toward Belgium and shirked no responsibility. When a former President of the United States makes such a defamatory charge against his own Government, the people of the United States have a right to know that the charge is false.
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>
> The sun has performed a service of patriotism in demonstrating ence for all the political questions of the August reports National Highways Protective resumption that Germany stands ready to make reparation for the past and will promise to suspend or modify her submarine campaign of murder.
>
> They tell us to note the great superiority of moral force (whatever that may be) over military force, and all this when Germany has as yet done nothing but of the United States have a right to know that the Charge is false.
>
> The "I'll sus to note the great superiority of moral force (whatever that may be) over military force, and all this was a yet done nothing but the death of thirty-six, of whom the defamatory charge against his own the defamatory charge

The castigation is all the more impressive because it is administered by the same hand that so gently and generously led Woodbook Wilson and generously led Woodbook Wilson forth from the academic thicket into the full sunlight of political opportunity and world fame.

The castigation is all the more impressive because it is administered by the same hand that so gently by the same hand the troe heid the torm time immemorial. We are not surprised therefore at the letter from the Sacramento Bee, with its subtle sarcasm, and the one from Mr. Penkawr, with its open jeers at the aims and ideals of our society.

It is absurd to fancy that any one the beauty branches overhead.

Dr. Morehouse used to raise the flag on the Block House at surrise on every four solutions. The nation that owes it solute from time immemorial. We are not surprised therefore at the letter from the scandend Buy.

To the Ediron or The Sun—Sir: The term "bounden duty" used by Mr. Roose-term "bounden duty" used by

Only a bounden duty remains for you and and bid the old home good-by.

Although there are nineteen more

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUS-Sir: Th juncoes are in northern New Jersey, fully two weeks before they usually present themselves for our inspection. What can this mean except that we are to have an

Prepare for an Early, Long and Hard Winter.

CALDWELL, N. J., September 1. A Georgia Variety of Guest From the La Grange Graphic Professor Theodore Floyd of Oak Grove parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Floyd, Mon-

early, long and hard winter?

# AUSTIN ON THE JOB.

An Eloquent Exposition of Its Fitness The Second Division Camp Wanted for the Money It Would Spend.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: have to-day seen a copy of The Sun of August 24 which contains a com-Democratic national convention for 1916 munication concerning the camp of the at Dallas, I desire briefly to present to Second Division, United States Army, you the claim of Dallas and Texas for at Texas City, and the graft connected with it. The letter over the signature

national convention would, we believe, and the motive back of it and the splendidly exemplify that spirit of nameans by which Austin would procure it tional unity and comprehensive mutual are set forth in that paper.

understanding for which our country Here is an explanation of how the registration increase holds near

this convention in Texas. Texas is un- job. Texas Senators are at work and 20,000 to 25,000 pupils, and to doubtedly the greatest Democratic State the local Congressman has his shoulder there will be only 12,036 addition the Union, and no State did more to the wheel, while the potent influence tings ready with the completion make Woodrow Wilson President of of the redoubtable Mr. House, accorditions and new buildings. the United States. Texas also has ing to the Austin American, has been Both member elected more Democratic Presidential invoked to have the troops that have superintendents electors than any State in the Union, supported Texas City for two and a this year, however, in forecast and her support of the Democratic half years sent to Austin. They want tration because of the almost party is so dependable that it is axio- them sent to Austin not because it is page of immigration. This While Texas does not ask for suitable or convenient or because the should cut down the figures apthis convention as a party reward, certisting the convention and convention as a party reward to convention as a party reward t tainly no other State has superior claims upon the gratitude of the party.

Dallas unquestionably has the capachy and facilities comfortably and conveniently to accommodate this convention. Did we not know this, we would appreciate that the convention otherwise would do us vastly more harm than good. Dallas, with its 150,000 people and hotel facilities unequalled by any city of its size in the United States, has entertained national conventions.

Cause, to quote the Austin American:

Some that the balance will be kept even by the number of pupils who would by the number of pupils who would mean about \$25,000 to \$30,000 monthly spent for mere food consumption of private soldiers, and • • cottages for the army officers which have been given as free hand, is not now in this last point, which has been duly his work will have in the alleviation of husting the pupils who would mean about \$250,000 monthly spent for mere food consumption of private soldiers, and • • cottages for the army officers which have been exceted at Texas City rent for as much as \$60 a month. • • This rent income would amount to several thousand dollars monthly." In connection with this last point, which has been duly his work will have in the alleviation of the Cabinet at Washing-Texas City for which I paid \$60 a learned yesterday. He will month cost the pirate who built it less New York on September 20.

knows that no amount of money would nights delightful. Our streets are never make the stream navigable, enough of in the elementary schools on "obstructed by dumb animals that have the flood waters might be imprisoned to in addition to more than to succumbed to heat and sunstroke, and provide the fish with water for drinking year pupils who received only purposes. It is interesting to watch instruction a day. There Texas get it while the getting is good. 4.303 in the high schools on Hereafter when a howl goes up from

Brownsville or some other point on the border for "protection," just figure out and the new sittings which what the troops sent there would spend | available in each this year follows Houston, Tex., August 29. ARMY.

## CALL FOR THE ORDUNA RE- B PORT.

What Has Become of the Investigation of Facts as to That Attack? Brooklyn, representing seatings To the Editor of the Sun-Sir: On and one in Richmond, with sen

the experience of the Orduna. Nearly four weeks have passed and we know no more about them than we finished some time did then. Now that, as you indicated in an editorial article a few days ago, in American diplomacy has achieved a and the Evander Childs High School in onspicuous success and our troubles as The Bronx will be ready next year o submarines are about ended, some of us, not perhaps as optimistic as yourself, would like to know, as a matter of historic interest, whether another submarine commander was overzealous and his poor marksmanship alone deprived repeated contention that us of another polite expression of regret for results similar to those subse

finds, of course, that no "bounden duty" or any other duty in respect to Belgian neutrality ever rested upon the United Also it would interest us to know many of wh if Germany vouchsafed us any official

person who will take the pains to read tration, but we should like to know work of paying coupons on Convention V., "respecting the rights just how much we have to swallow in obligations. Heretofore this

It seems to me a good deal like the cat playing with the mouse and con-

An army of 100,000 trained soldiers would knock all the moral force in this country into smithereens in two minwill not permit itself to be hoodwinked in the game of diplomacy or abate one lota its plans (if it has any) of recom-

NEW YORK, August 30. Emphatic Opinion About the Diplo-

matic Situation.

To the Editor of The Sun—Sir: While German diplomacy is playing horse with the American Government, German spies play hell with American munition factories.

Charles Nirblinger.

Charles Nirblinger.

Charles Nirblinger.

"To record the pamphlet house informed that "mosquitoes can without water for their fers and grow in. Look to the drains, gutters, tanks, cister pools, barrels, bottles, cans as sible places where water may come to record the pamphlet house informed that "mosquitoes can without water for their fers."

Charles Nirblinger. CHARLES NIRDLINGER.

He May Cackle Only, Not Crow. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: May James Henbest, eggs and poultry, of New that there is not even a was a spend the night guest with his Providence, N. J., cackle in your list of through which mosquitoes parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Floyd, Mon-immortals?

W. E. B. your neighbors are careled the control of the contro SUMMIT, N. J., August 31.

# **IMMIGRATION DROP** WILL AID SCHOOLS

Gary System, Too, Is Expected to Lessen the Problem of "Part Time."

When the New York public schools open next Tuesday from 8,000 to 12 000 time" work than last year if the average. The Board of Educari ally estimates this increase it Both members of the boar

his work will have in the alleviat So far he has made arrangem.

contemplated program now being drawn, according to 12,000 'part year and the

onx 12.81 ooklyn 15.44 Queens Three of the new building

of the schools on Tuesday bed financial difficulties encountered the construction. Administration had gathered touching addition Queens and one in ng sittings for 3,381, are expe

CITY PAYS OUT \$43,240,500.

One Year Bonds Redeemed -- Comp-Comptroller Prendergast redeem \$57,000,000 one year bonds September 1, 1914. Coupon of \$38,540.5 persons and

Finance without additional

obligations. Heretofore this was been done by trust companies tract with the city. The paid to the Guaranty Trust or this service in the last year To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: by the stock and bond division out additional force, thus save counting chickens before they are hatched?

thirty-nine, wagons two a

commanding position in the world to militarism is not bowing down now to the so-called power of "moral force."

"Moral force!" Moral fiddlesticks!

New Jersey six were killed.

Now Jersey six were killed.

MOSQUITO WARNING ISSUED Health Department Irges 110

mending to Congress an immediate increase in our army and navy up to a point where this nation can breathe easy and feel that its safety has been provided for.

M. T. R.

As part of its campa mosquitoes the Health began issuing yesterday small bearing on the cover a point where this nation can breathe and the warning: "Stop tnem r

Inside the pamphlet house r wherever this cannot be

Department of Health."